

Sx-S 433  
ANANDRA UNIVERSITY : COLLEGE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

ANANDRA UNIVERSITY

ANALYTICAL ALGEBRAS

(An optional Course in IV Semester)  
(With effect from the admitted batch of 2004-2005 in their  
IV Semester during the academic year 2005-2006)

SYLLABUS

UNIT-I

General preliminaries on Banach Algebras - The definition and examples - Regular and singular elements - Topological divisors of zero - The spectrum - The formula for the spectral radius - The radical and the semi-simplicity.

UNIT-II

The structure of commutative Banach Algebras - The Gelfand mapping - Applications of the formula  $r(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \|x^n\|^{1/n}$  - Involutions in Banach algebras - The Gelfand - Neumark theorem.

UNIT-III

Some special commutative Banach algebras - Ideals in  $C(X)$  and the Banach - Stone theorem - The Stone - Cech compactification - commutative  $C^*$ -algebras.

UNIT-IV

Fixed point theorems and some applications to analysis - Brouwer's and Schauder's fixed point theorems (without proof) - Picard's theorem - continuous curves - The Hahn - Mazurkiewicz theorem (without proof) - Boolean algebras - Boolean rings - The Stone representation theorem.

CONTENT AND EXTENT AS IN THE BOOK :

Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis - by G.F. Simmons  
International student edition - McGraw-Hill Kogakusha Ltd.

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\* PLEASE SET TWO DIFFERENT  
QUESTION PAPERS.  
\* KUTLY ALBERT TO THE  
SYLLABUS SET